

MPD-E101 Yogic Sciences

The Course learning outcomes (COs):On completion of the two years M.P.Ed., program, the students will be learning and able to do/perform the following.....

CO-1. Describing the concepts of yogic sciences.

CO-2. Extending various asanas, pranayama, kriyas, Mudras and Bandhas.

CO-3. Identifying various types of meditations.

CO-4. Practicing and demonstrating of Kiriyas, Asanas, Pranayams, Mudras, Bandhas and Meditations.

CO-5. Developing the knowledge of yogic exercises for enhancing various body systems.

Unit I – Introduction

Meaning and Definition of Yoga. Astanga Yoga: Yama, Niyama, Aasna, Pranayama, Prathyahara, Dharana, Dhyana, Samadhi

Concept of Yogic Practices; Principles of Breathing – Awareness – Relaxation, Sequence – Counter pose – Time – Place – Clothes – Bathing – Emptying the bowels – Stomach – Diet – No Straining – Age – Contra- Indication – Inverted asana – Sunbathing.

Unit II – Aasanas and Pranayama

Loosening exercise: Techniques and benefits.

Aasanas: Types- Techniques and Benefits, Surya Namaskar: Methods and benefits.

Pranayama: Types- Methods and benefits. Nadis: Meaning, methods and benefits

Chakras: Major Chakras- Benefits of clearing and balancing Chakras.

Unit III – Kriyas

Shat Kriyas- Meaning, Techniques and Benefits of Neti, Dhoti, Kapalabhati, Trataka, Nauli, Basti and Bandhas: Meaning, Types, Techniques and Benefits of Bandha

Unit IV – Mudras, Yoga and Sports

Meaning, Techniques and Benefits of Mudras(Hasta Mudras, Asamyuktahastam, Samyuktahastam, Mana Mudra, Kaya Mudra, Banda Mudra, Adhara Mudra).

Meditation: Meaning, Techniques and Benefits of Meditation.

Yoga Supplemental Exercise – Yoga Compensation Exercise – Yoga Regeneration Exercise-Power Yoga.

Role of Yoga in Psychological Preparation of athletes: Mental Wellbeing, Anxiety, Depression Concentration, Self-Actualization.

Effect of Yoga on Physiological System: Circulatory, Skeletal, Digestive, Nervous, Respiratory, Excretory Systems.

Reference: Gore, (1990), Anatomy and Physiology of Yogic Practices. Lonavala: Kanchan.

Iyengar, B.K.S. (2000), *Light on Yoga*. New Delhi: Harper Collins Publishers.

Karbelkar N.V.(1993) PatanjaliYogasutraBhashya (Marathi Edition) Amravati: Hanuman VyayamPrasarakMandal

Kenghe.C.T. (1976). *Yoga as Depth-Psychology and para-Psychology* (Vol-I): Historical Background, Varanasi: BharataManishai.

Kuvalyananada Swami & S.L. Vinekar, (1963), Yogic Therapy – Basic Principles and Methods. New Delhi: Govt. of India, Central Health Education and Bureau.

Swami Kuvalayananda, (1998), *Asanas*. Lonavala: Kaivalyadhama.